

Gender Equality, Migrants, Refugees in International law

Law of European Union

Treaties:

- *Consolidated version of the Treaty on European Union, 2016/C 202/01*
- *Consolidated version of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, 2016/C 202/01*
- *Charter of Fundamental Rights of European Union, 2016/C 202/02*
- Source: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/collection/eu-law/treaties.html>

EU equal treatment directives:

- [Directive 2006/54/EC of the European Parliament and of The Council of 5 July 2006 on the implementation of the principle of equal opportunities and equal treatment of men and women in matters of employment and occupation \(recast\)](#)
- [Council Directive 2004/113/EC of 13 December 2004 implementing the principle of equal treatment between men and women in the access to and supply of goods and services](#)
- [Council Directive 2000/78/EC of 27 November 2000 establishing a general framework for equal treatment in employment and occupation](#)
- [Council Directive 2000/43/EC of 29 June 2000 implementing the principle of equal treatment between persons irrespective of racial or ethnic origin](#)

EU directives on migration:

- [Family reunification Directive \(2003/86/EC\)](#)
 - [Communication on guidance for application of Directive 2003/86/EC on the right to family reunification](#)
- [Long-Term Residents Directive \(2003/109/EC\), as amended by Directive 2011/51/EU \(consolidated version disclaimer\)](#)
- [Students and Researchers Directive \(EU\) 2016/801 \(recast of Directives 2004/114/EC on students and 2005/71/EC on researchers\)](#).
- [EU Blue Card Directive \(2009/50/EC\)](#)
- [Single Permit Directive \(2011/98/EU\)](#)

- [Seasonal Workers Directive \(2014/36/EU\)](#)
- [Intra-Corporate Transferees Directive \(2014/66/EU\)](#)
- [Directive \(2016/801/EU\) of the European Parliament and of the Council on the conditions of entry and residence of third-country nationals for the purposes of research, studies, training, voluntary service, pupil exchange schemes or educational projects and au pairing \(recast\)](#)

Źródło: http://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/legal-migration_en

- [Employer Sanctions Directive: Directive 2009/52/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 June 2009 providing for minimum standards on sanctions and measures against employers of illegally staying third-country nationals](#)

EU directives on asylum

- [The Asylum Procedures Directive \(2013/32/EU\): Directive 2013/32/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on common procedures for granting and withdrawing international protection \(recast\)](#)
- [The Reception Conditions Directive \(2013/33/EU\): Directive 2013/33/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down standards for the reception of applicants for international protection \(recast\)](#)
 - o [EASO guidance on reception conditions: operational standards and indicators](#)
- [The Qualification Directive \(2011/95/EU\): Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted](#)
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- [Council Directive \(92/85/EEC\) on pregnant workers and workers who have recently given birth or are breastfeeding \(with amendments\)](#)

EU Policy:

- Action Plan on the integration of third country nationals, Communication From The Commission To The European Parliament, The Council, The European Economic And Social Committee And The Committee Of The Regions, Strasbourg, 7.6.2016, COM(2016) 377 final https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/proposal-implementation-package/docs/20160607/communication_action_plan_integration_third-country_nationals_en.pdf

- *Common Basic Principles For Immigrant Integration Policy in the European Union, Annex to Immigrant Integration Policy in the European Union, Council of European Union, 14615/04(Presse 321)*
https://www.consilium.europa.eu/ueDocs/cms_Data/docs/pressData/en/jha/82745.pdf

Law of Council of Europe

- *Istanbul Convention: [Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence](#)*
- *[Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings](#)*

Law of United Nations

- *[1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees](#)*
[UNHCR, 2011, Handbook and Guidelines on Procedures and Criteria for Determining Refugee Status under the 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees, Reissued Geneva](#)
- *[Convention on elimination of all forms of discrimination against women \(CEDAW\)](#)*
 - *[General recommendation No. 26 on women migrant workers](#)*
 - *[General recommendation No. 32 on the gender-related dimensions of refugee status, asylum, nationality and statelessness of women](#)*
 - *[General recommendation No. 35 on gender-based violence against women, updating general recommendation No. 19](#)*

UN resolutions:

- *[New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants adopted on 19 September 2016](#)*
- *[Resolution 1325 of UN Security Council](#)*
 - *UN Security Council Resolutions that followed are available [here](#)*

UNHCR Guidance Notes on Refugee Claims:

- UNHCR Guidance Note on Refugee Claims relating to Female Genital Mutilation, May 2009.

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4a0c28492.html>

- UNHCR Guidance Note on Refugee Claims relating to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity, November 2008.

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48abd5660.html>

UNHCR, Guidelines on International Protection:

- UNHCR, Guidelines on International Protection No 1: Gender-Related Persecution within the context of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Convention and/or its 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees, 2002.

<http://www.unhcr.org/publications/legal/3d58ddef4/guidelines-international-protection-1-gender-related-persecution-context.html>

- UNHCR Guidelines on International Protection No 7: The application of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Convention and/or 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees to victims of trafficking and persons at risk of being trafficked, 2006.

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/443679fa4.html>

- UNHCR, Guidelines on the Protection of Refugee Women, U.N. Doc. ES/SCP/67, 1991.

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/category,POLICY,,THEMGUIDE,,3ae6b3310,0.html>

- UNHCR, *Improving asylum procedures: Comparative analysis and recommendations for law and practice: Key Gender Related Findings and Recommendations*, March 2010.

<http://www.unhcr.org/4be01d0a9.pdf>

- UNHCHR, Other resources:

- UNHCHR, 2004, *Istanbul Protocol: Manual on Effective Investigation and Documentation of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment*

<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/training8Rev1en.pdf>

Other resources:

Asylum, migration:

In safety and dignity: addressing large movements of refugees and migrants, 2016, Report of the UN Secretary General

http://refugeesmigrants.un.org/sites/default/files/in_safety_and_dignity_-_addressing_large_movements_of_refugees_and_migrants.pdf

UNHCR, United Nations Population Fund, Women's Refugee Commission , 2016, *Initial assessment report: protection risks for women and girls in the European refugee and migrant crisis*,

<http://eeca.unfpa.org/publications/initial-assessment-report-protection-risks-women-and-girls-european-refugee-and-migrant>

FGM and Asylum in Europe in Forced Migration Review, May 2015, University of Oxford

<http://www.fmreview.org/sites/fmr/files/FMRdownloads/en/climatechange-disasters/FGM.pdf>

Annual Report on the Situation of Asylum in the European Union 2015, European Asylum Support Office

https://www.easo.europa.eu/sites/default/files/public/EN_%20Annual%20Report%202015_1.pdf

Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration, 2014, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights

<http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2013/handbook-european-law-relating-asylum-borders-and-immigration>

Hana Cheikh Ali, Christel Querton and Elodie Soulard, May 2012, *Gender-Related Asylum Claims in Europe: Comparative Analysis of Law, Policies and Practice focusing on Women in Nine EU Member States; France, Belgium, Hungary, Italy, Malta, Romania, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom*,

<http://helsinki.hu/wp-content/uploads/GENSEN-Report-FINAL.pdf>

Improving Asylum Procedures. Comparative Analysis and Recommendations For Law and Practice, 2010, UNHCR

<http://www.unhcr.org/4ba9d99d9.pdf>

Migrants in an irregular situation employed in domestic work: Fundamental rights challenges for the European Union and its Member States, 2011, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights

<http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2012/migrants-irregular-situation-employed-domestic-work-fundamental-rights-challenges>

Nathalia Berkowitz, Catriona Jarvis, *Asylum Gender Guidelines*, 2000, Immigration Appellate Authority, UK

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b3414.html>

WEBSITES:

European Commission, Migration and Home Affairs

https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/asylum_en

Multiple discrimination:

Burri Susanne, Schiek Dagmar, 2013, *Multiple Discrimination in EU Law. Opportunities for legal responses to intersectional gender discrimination?*,

European Network of Legal Experts in the Field of Gender Equality, European Commission

Burri Susanne, Prechal Sacha, 2013, *EU Gender Equality Law, update*, European Network of Legal Experts in the Field of Gender Equality, European Commission